

FOUR CRITICAL ACTIONS FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD SERVICES

Responding to Incidents, Disclosures and Suspicions of Child Abuse

PROTECT



It is strongly recommended that **ALL** early childhood service staff follow these **Four Critical Actions** as soon as they witness an incident, or form a reasonable belief that a child has, or is at risk of being abused.

This means acting even when you're not sure and have not directly witnessed the abuse (e.g. if another person tells you about the abuse). A reasonable belief is a deliberately low threshold. This enables authorities to investigate and take action.

Following these actions will support you to:

- best protect children in your care
- meet your legal obligations and Duty of Care.*
- It is also strongly recommended that you use the **Responding to Suspected Child Abuse Template** to keep clear and comprehensive notes. MCH services may opt to use this form, but **must** still utilise their existing information management systems.

1 RESPONDING TO AN EMERGENCY

If there is no risk of immediate harm, go to **Action 2**.

If the child is at immediate risk of harm you **must** ensure their safety by:

- separating alleged victim and others involved
- administering first aid
- calling **000 for urgent medical and/or police assistance** to respond to immediate health or safety concerns
- identifying a contact person at the service for future liaison with police

Where necessary you may also need to maintain the integrity of the potential crime scene and preserve evidence.

* In Victoria there are a range of legal obligations which set out the actions you **must** take if you suspect a child has, or is at risk of being abused. Some of these obligations apply differently across the range of licensed, approved and other early child services and can vary depending on your role within the service. For further information on how these obligations apply to you see the **Identifying and Responding to All Forms of Abuse in Early Childhood Services**.

2 REPORTING TO AUTHORITIES

As soon as immediate health and safety concerns are addressed you **must*** report all incidents, suspicions and disclosures of child abuse as soon as possible. Failure to report physical and sexual child abuse may amount to a criminal offence.

Q: Where does the source of suspected abuse come from?

WITHIN THE SERVICE

VICTORIA POLICE

You **must*** report all instances of child abuse which are led by a staff member, contractor or volunteer, or child* to Victoria Police.

REPORT TO MANAGEMENT

You **must*** report to your approved provider or licensee.

NOTIFY THE REGULATOR

Licensed or approved early childhood services* **must also** report to their Quality Assessment and Regulation Division.

Notifications may be made at www.acecqa.gov.au/national-quality-agenda-it-system or by contacting **1300 307 415**.

* Sexual offending, involving children 10 years and over.

* Licensed services operate under the Children's Services Act 1996 and approved services operate under Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010.

WITHIN THE FAMILY OR COMMUNITY

DHHS CHILD PROTECTION

You **must*** report to DHHS Child Protection if a child is considered to be:

- in need of protection from child abuse
- at risk of being harmed (or has been harmed) and the harm has, or is likely to have a serious impact on the child's safety, stability or development.

VICTORIA POLICE

You **must also*** report all instances of suspected sexual abuse (including grooming) to Victoria Police.

REPORT TO MANAGEMENT

You **must** report to your approved provider or licensee.

NOTIFY THE REGULATOR

Approved and licensed early childhood services* **must** notify the Quality Assessment and Regulation Division of any serious incidents, circumstances, or complaints which raise concerns about the safety, health, and wellbeing of a child being educated and cared for by a service.

Notifications may be made at www.acecqa.gov.au/national-quality-agenda-it-system or by contacting **1300 307 415**.

If you believe that a child is not subject to abuse, but you still hold **significant concerns** for their wellbeing you must still act.

This may include making a referral or seeking advice from Child FIRST (in circumstances where the family are open to receiving support), or to DHHS Child Protection or Victoria Police.

3 CONTACTING PARENTS/CARERS

You **must** consult with DHHS Child Protection or Victoria Police to determine what information can be shared with parents/carers. They may advise:

- **not to contact** parents/carers (e.g. in circumstances where the parents are alleged to have engaged in the abuse, or the child is a mature minor and does not wish for their parent/carer to be contacted)
- **to contact** the parents/carers and provide agreed information as soon as possible (for licensed and approved services it is a requirement that parents/carers are notified within 24 hours if the suspected abuse occurred at the service)

4 PROVIDING ONGOING SUPPORT

Your service **should*** take reasonable steps to make a child feel safe and supported whilst they are attending the service.

Your service should also consider providing support for children impacted by abuse. E.g. referral to wellbeing professionals.

MCH nurses should follow the MCH Service Practice Guidelines to determine appropriate support.

You **must** follow the **Four Critical Actions** every time you become aware of a further instance or risk of abuse. This includes reporting new information to authorities.

CONTACT

DHHS CHILD PROTECTION

AREA

North Division **1300 664 9777**

South Division **1300 655 795**

East Division **1300 360 391**

West Division (Rural) **1800 075 599**

West Division (Metro) **1300 664 9777**

AFTER HOURS

After hours, weekends, public holidays **13 12 78**

CHILD FIRST

www.dhs.vic.gov.au

VICTORIA POLICE

000 or your local police station

QUALITY ASSESSMENT AND REGULATION DIVISION

NORTH WESTERN

Loddon Mallee **(03) 5440 3111**

Northern Metropolitan **(03) 8397 0372**

SOUTH-EASTERN

Gippsland Area **(03) 5127 0400**

Southern Metropolitan **(03) 8765 5787**

NORTH-EASTERN

Eastern Metropolitan **1300 651 940**

Hume **(03) 8392 9500**

SOUTH-WESTERN

Barwon South West **(03) 5225 1001**

Western Metropolitan **(03) 8397 0246**

Grampians **(03) 5337 8444**